

NANOOS and the NE Pacific

Northwest Association of Networked Ocean Observing Systems
Integrated Ocean Observing System (IOOS)
Regional Association for the Pacific NW

www.nanoos.org





Coastal ocean:

Northern extent of California Current

Winds, topography, freshwater input, ENSO & other climate cycles

Major inland basins:

Puget Sound-Georgia Basin, Columbia River

Urban centers, nearshore development, climate variation

Coastal estuaries:

Willapa Bay, Grays Harbor, Yaquina Bay, Coos Bay, +20

Resource extraction, development, climate

Shorelines:

Rocky to sandy, dynamic: storms, erosion

Winds, development, climate

Major rivers:

Columbia River (~75% FW input to Pacific from US west coast)

many rivers (e.g., Fraser, Skagit) via Strait Juan de Fuca

Dredging, water regulation, climate change

NANOOS Region User Groups:

Maritime: shipping, oil transport/spill remediation

Fisheries: salmon, shellfish, crab, groundfish, aquaculture

Environmental management: HABs, hypoxia

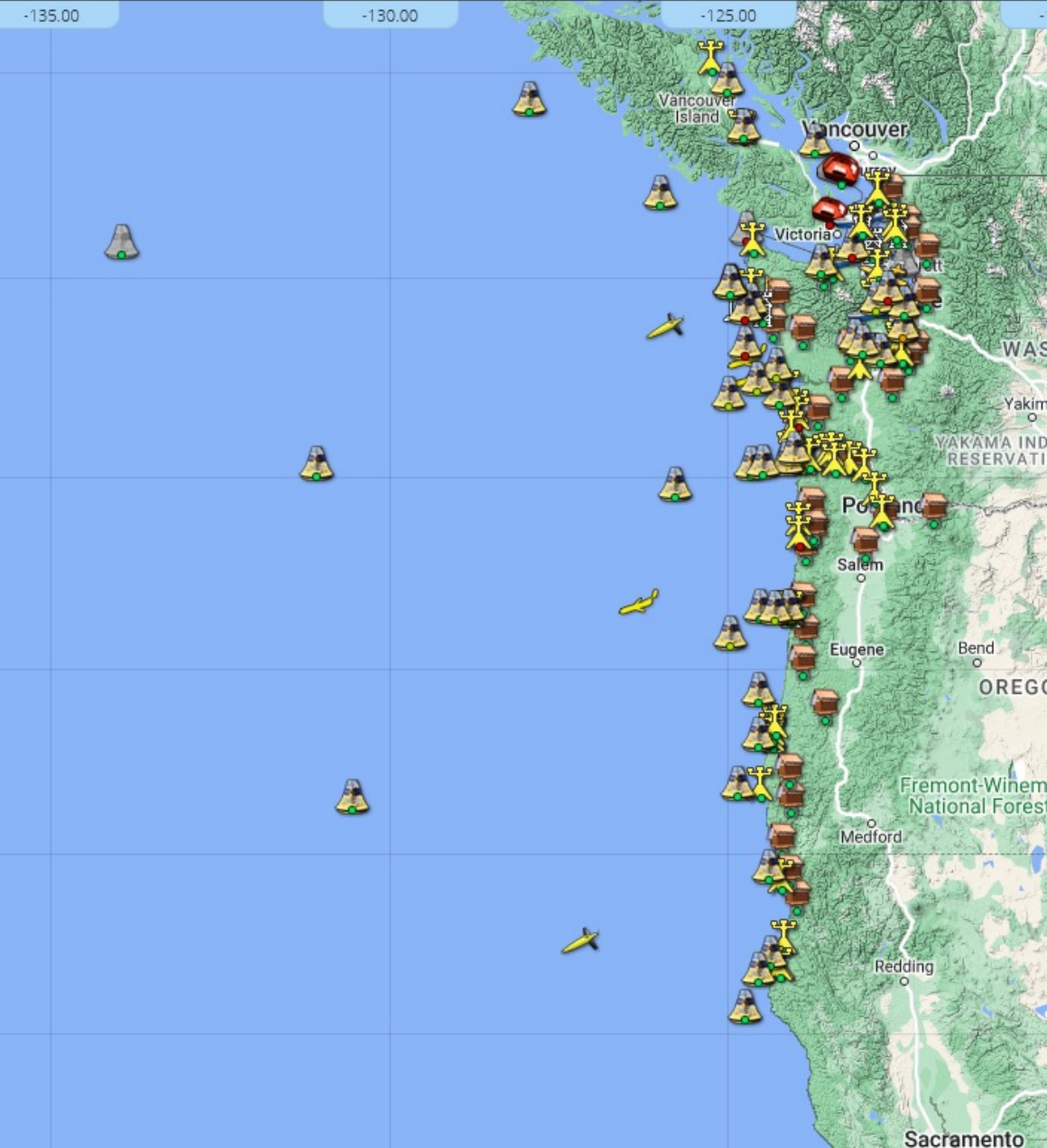
Shoreline: erosion, inundation

Hazards: Search and rescue, national security

Educators: formal, informal, research

Marine recreation: boating, surfing, diving

Lon -131.5046



NANOOS NVS Served

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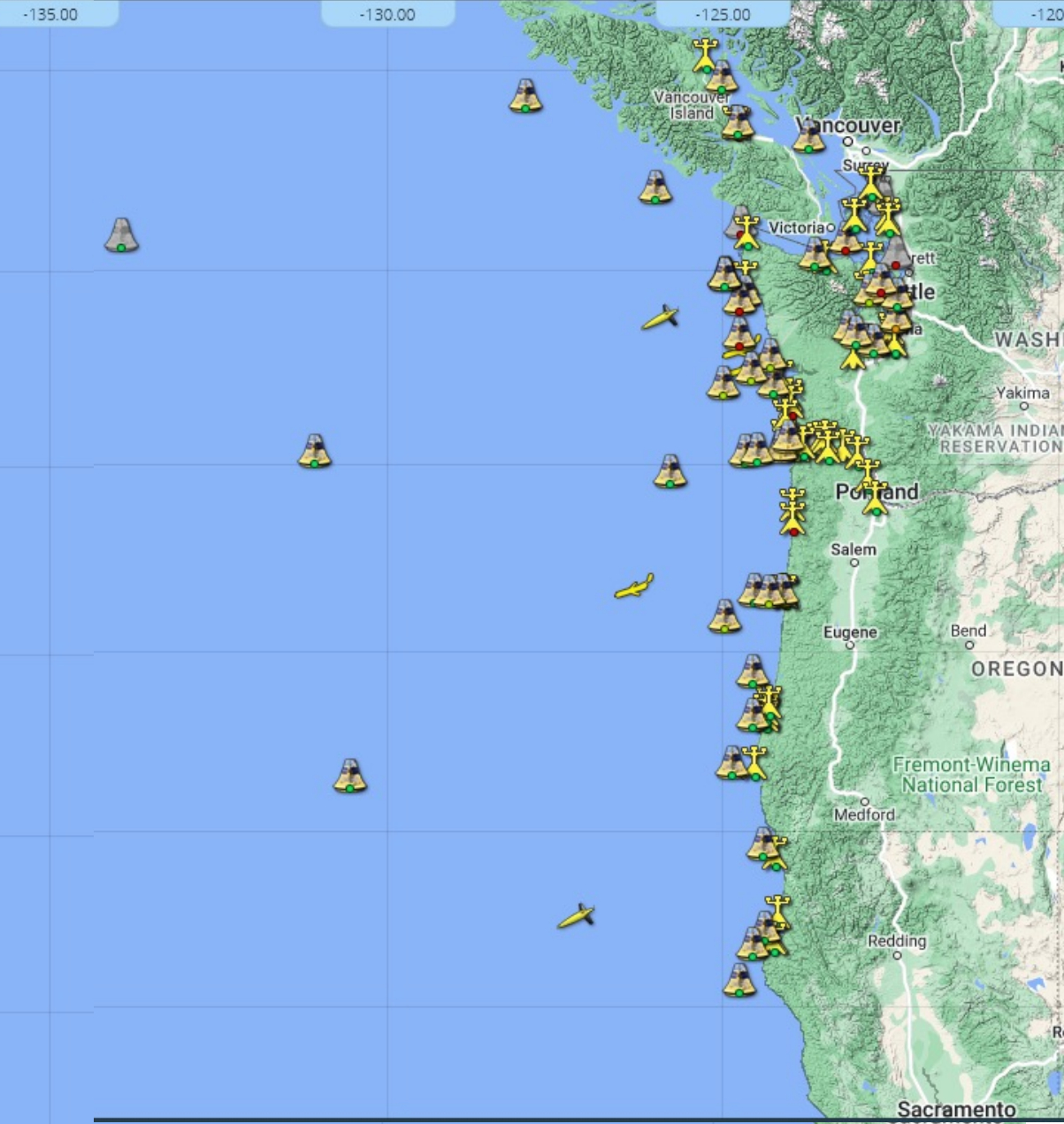
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Lon



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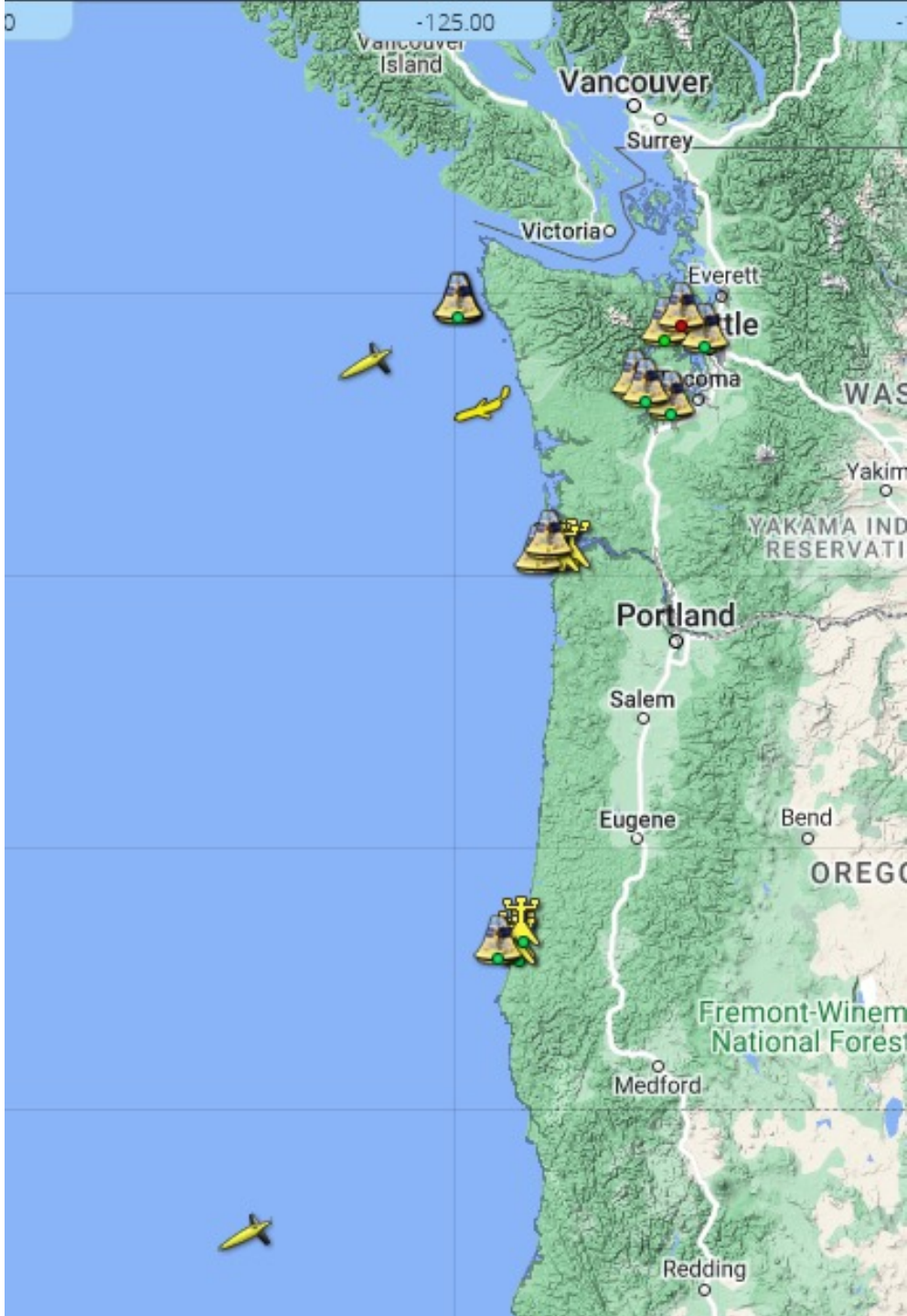
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Dredging, water regulation, climate change



NANOOS Supported



Observations:

Coastal ocean:

WA & OR Shelf buoys and gliders

Major inland basins:

Puget Sound & Columbia River buoys

Coastal estuaries:

Coos Bay/South Slough, and many partners

Shorelines:

WA & OR shoreline change/bathymetry

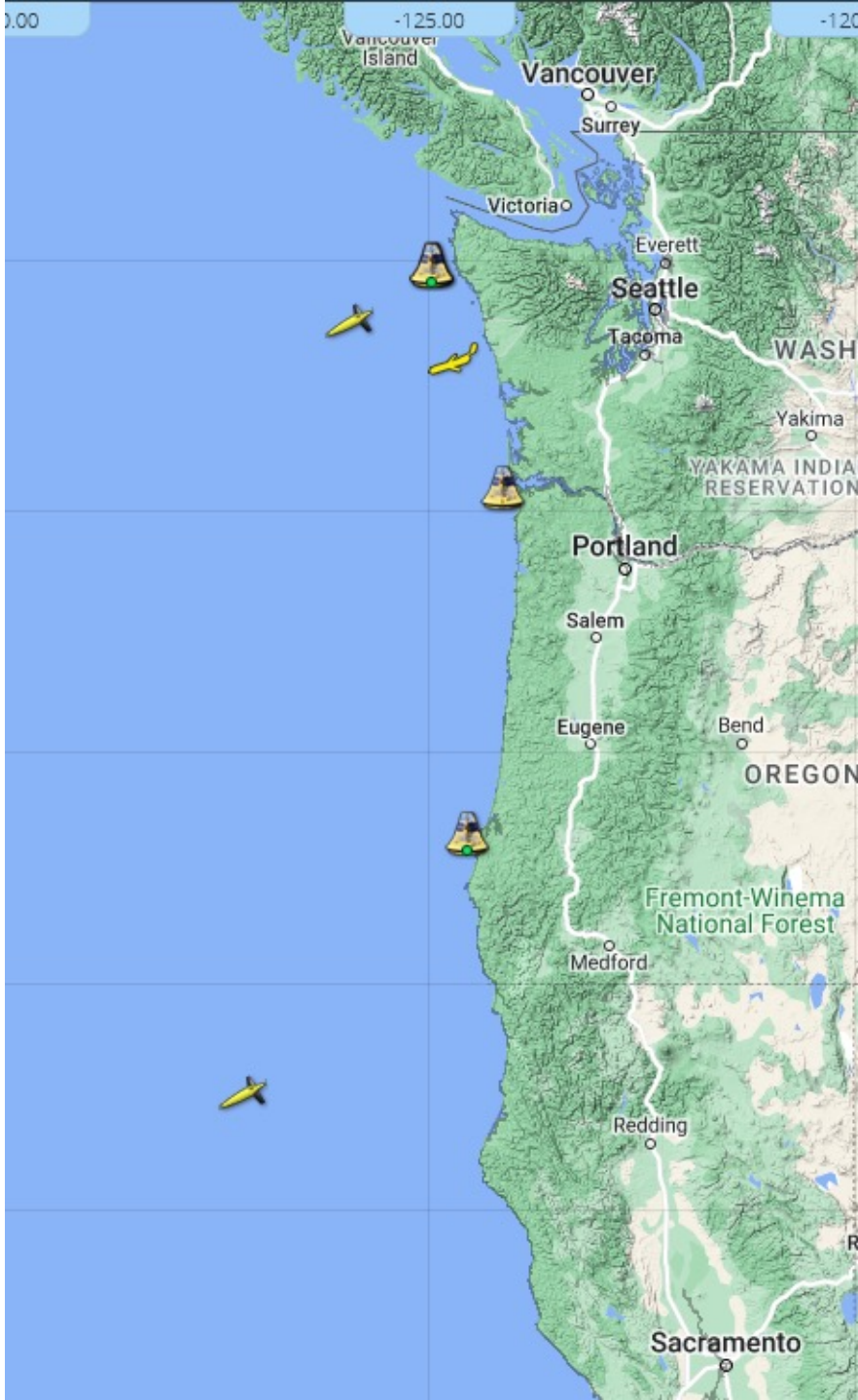
Models:

Forecast:

WCOFS, OSU ROMS, LiveOcean, Columbia

Seasonal:

J-SCOPE



NANOOS Supported



Observations:

Coastal ocean:

Buoys:

La Push (Manalang/Mickett, UW)

Saturn 02 (Seaton, CRITFC)

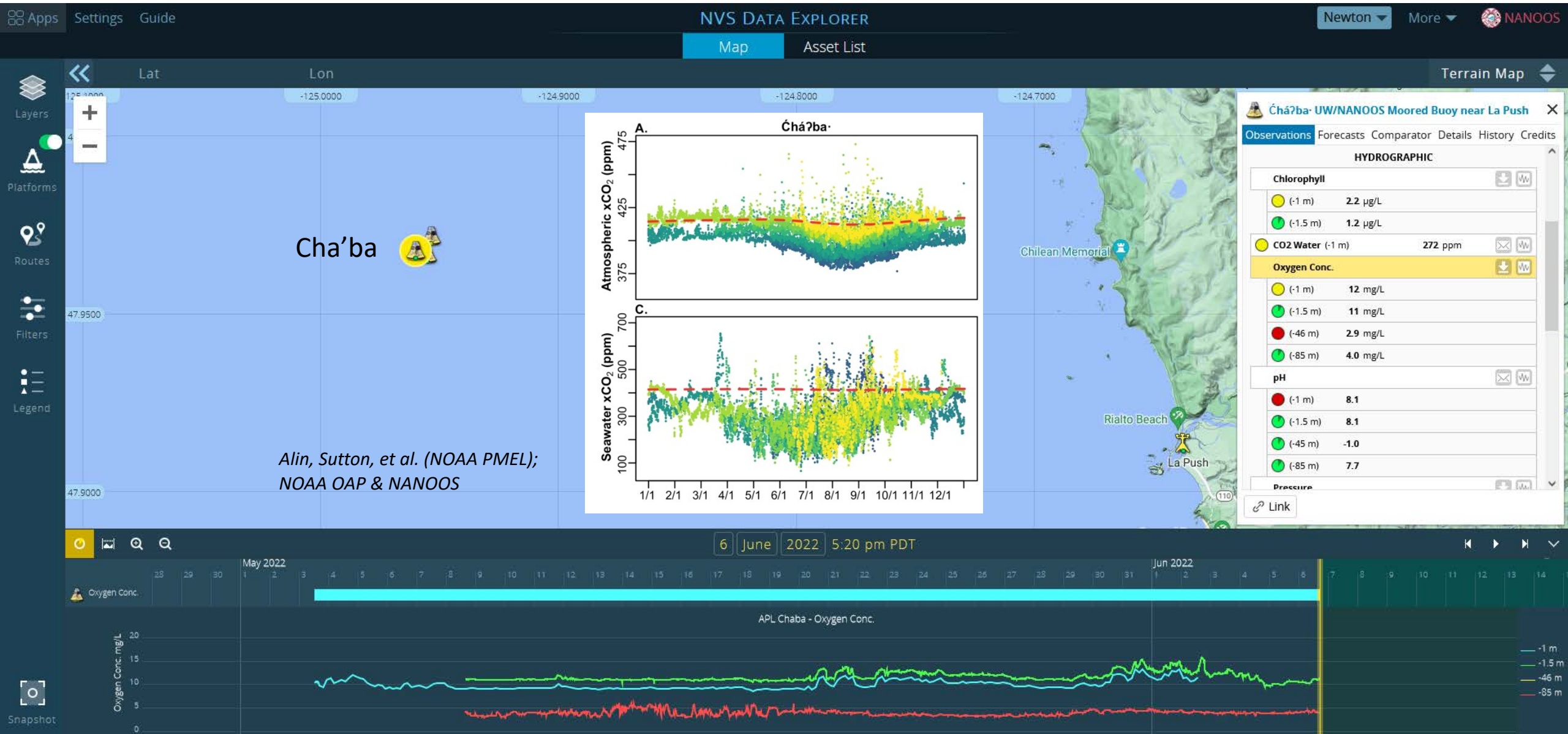
CB-06 (Kosro/Hales, OSU)

Gliders:

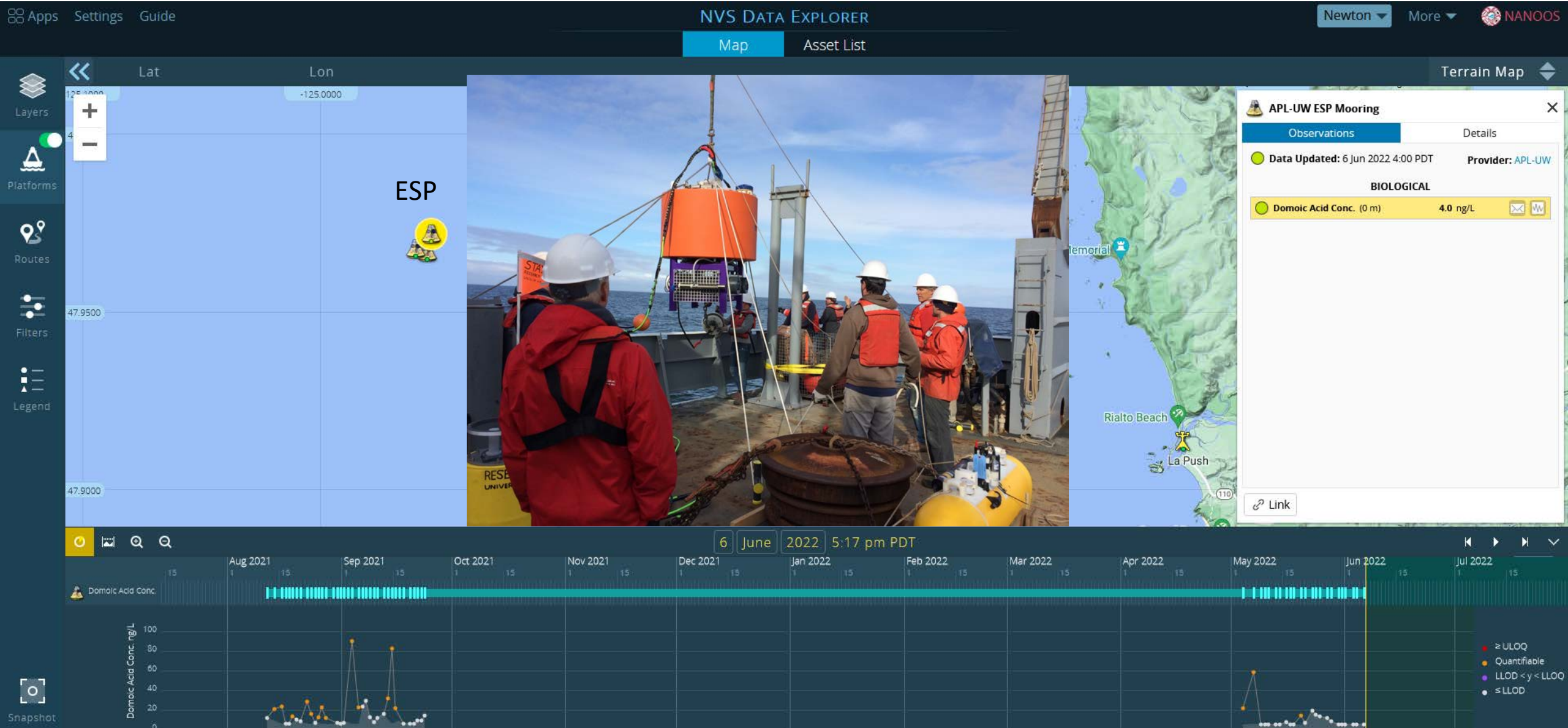
La Push (Lee, UW)

Columbia (Seaton/Barth, CRITFC/OSU)

Trinidad (Barth, OSU)



Manalang & Mickett (UW); NOAA OAP & NANOOS



Moore (NOAA) & Mickett (UW); NOAA NCCOS & NANOOS



Pacific Northwest Harmful Algal Blooms Bulletin

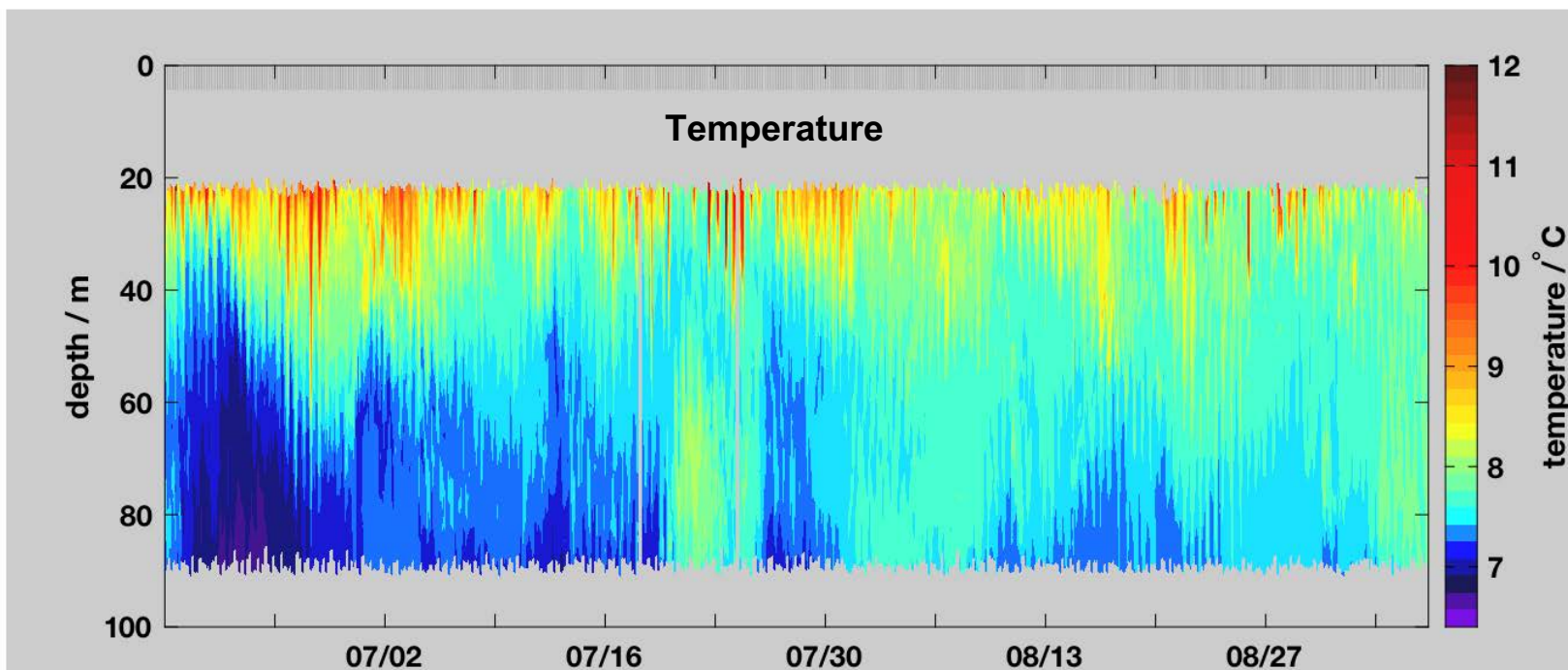
May 20, 2021 HAB risk =

HAB risk key:

- = low
- = medium
- = high



The statements, findings, conclusions, and recommendations do not necessarily reflect the views of NOAA or the Department of Commerce.

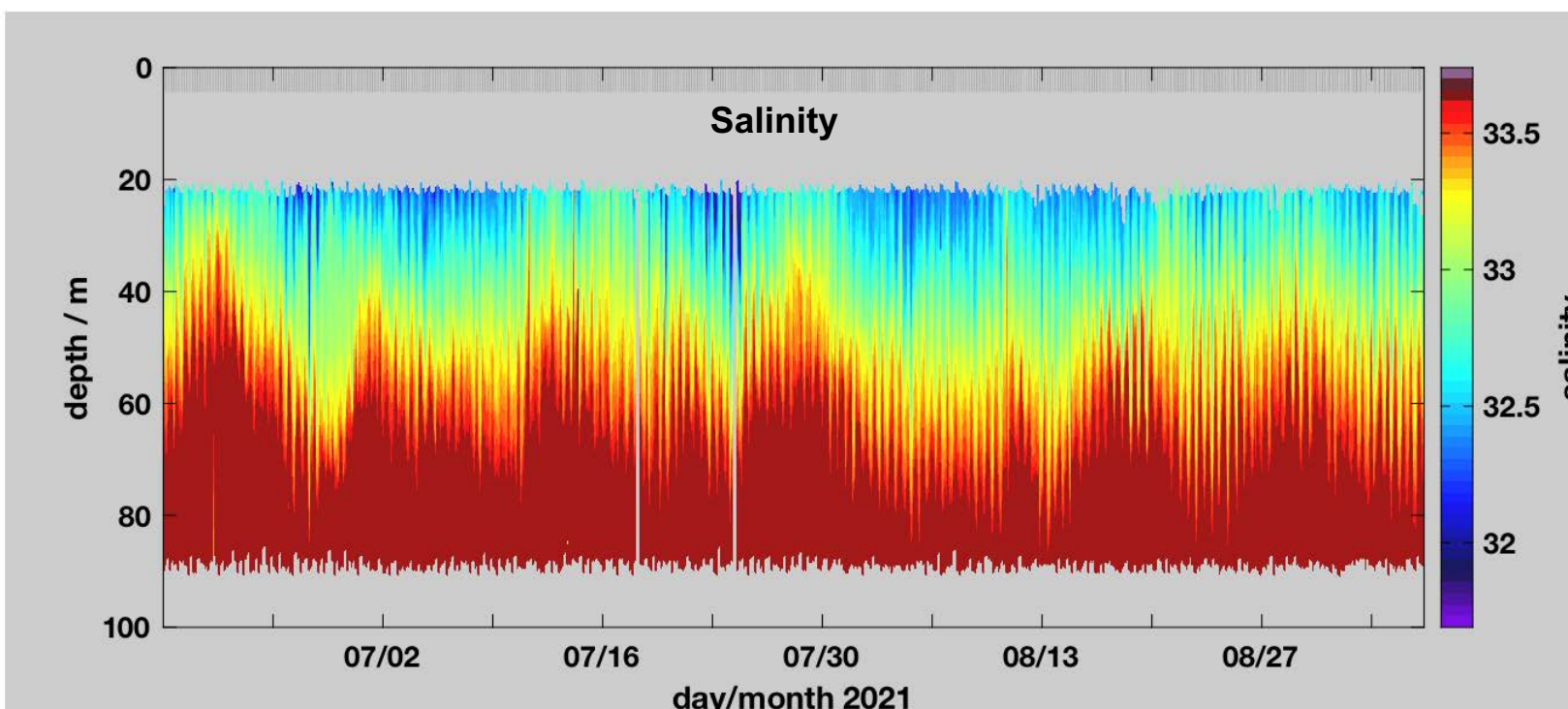


NEMO
sub-
surface
profiling
mooring

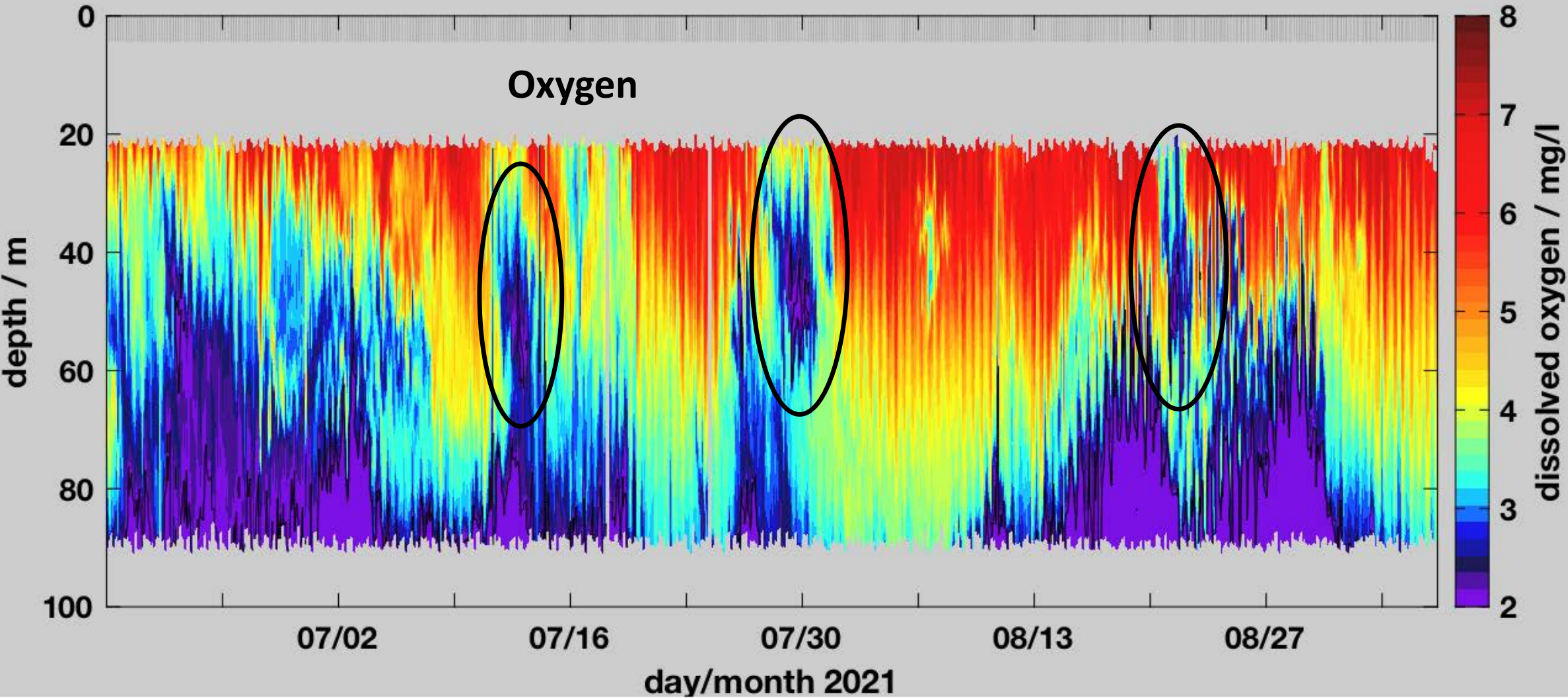
Manalang, Mickett, UW;
NANOOS

“Internal waves
off the WA shelf”

*Alford et al., 2012
Oceanography*



NEMO sub-surface profiling mooring





Data Explorer



Tsunami
Evacuation Zones



Boaters



Tuna Fishers



Seacast



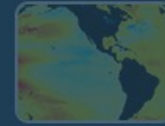
Surfers



Beach View



Shellfish Growers



Climatology



Beach and
Shoreline Changes



Maritime
Operations



Cruises



High Frequency
Radar



Comment



Help



Overview

Gliders



Washington Shelf
Glider



Trinidad Head
Glider



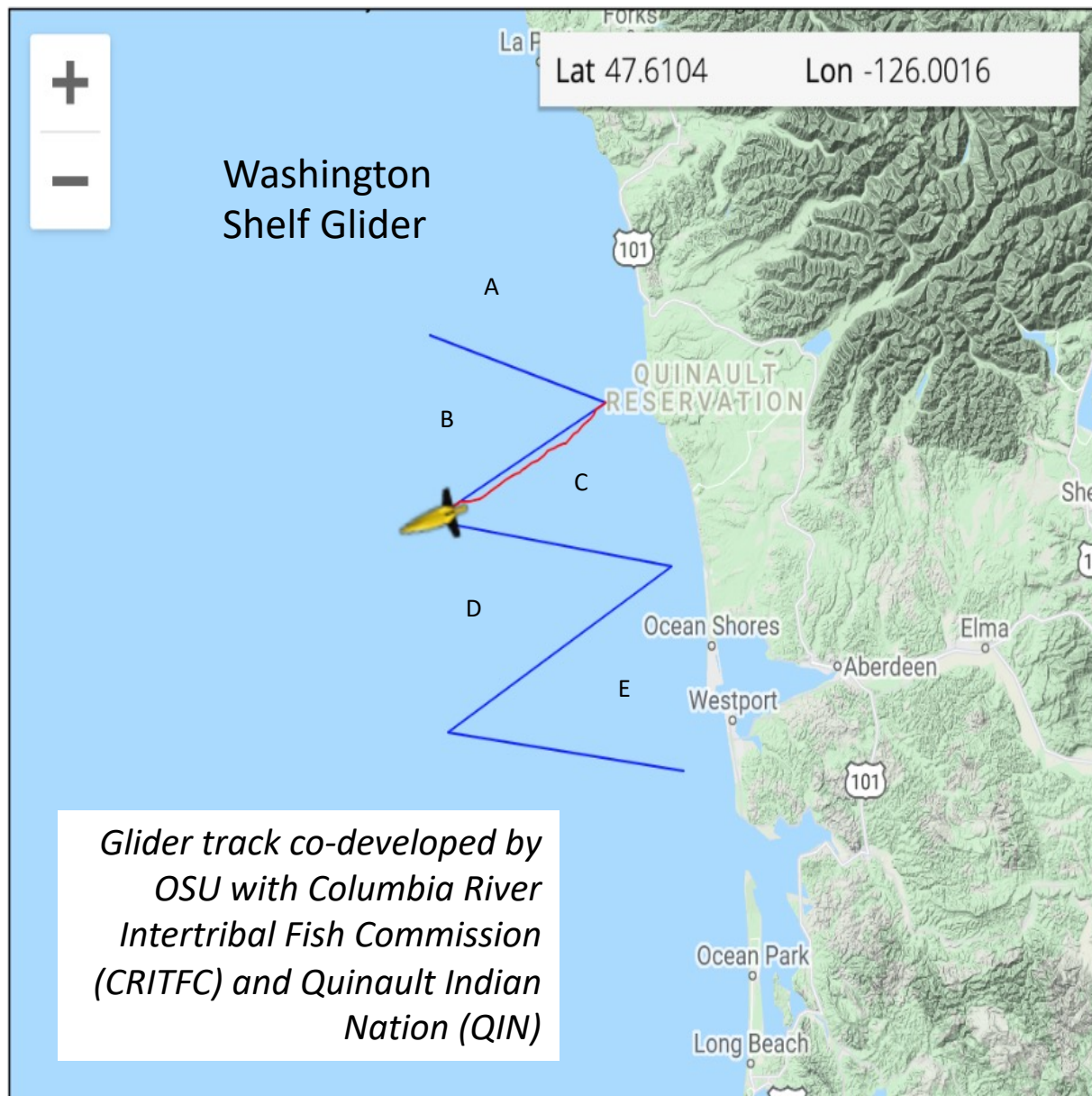
La Push Glider



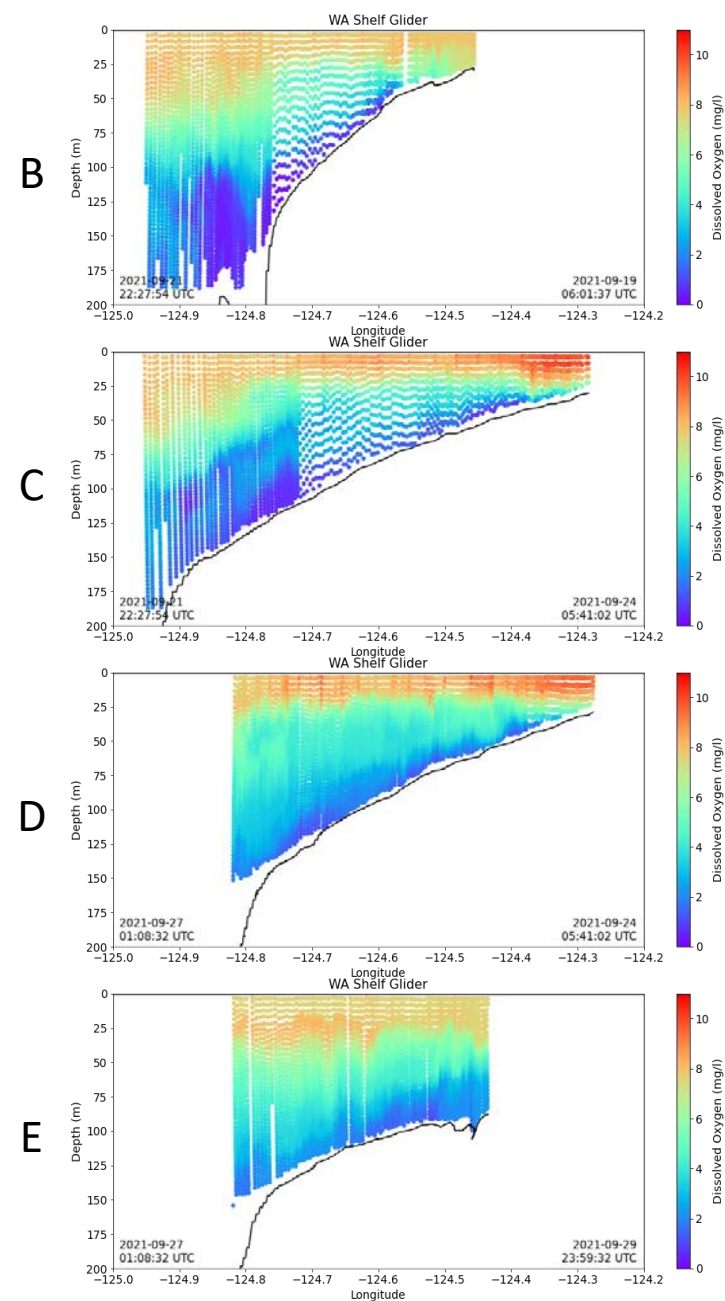
OOI Newport Deep
Glider



OOI Grays Harbor
Shallow Glider



Barth, OSU, Seaton, CRITFC; NANOOS



Missions 2021 November - Ongoing Type: Seaglider Provider: Oregon State University Contact: Jack Barth

Temperature Salinity Density Dissolved Oxygen Fluorescence CDOM Backscatter

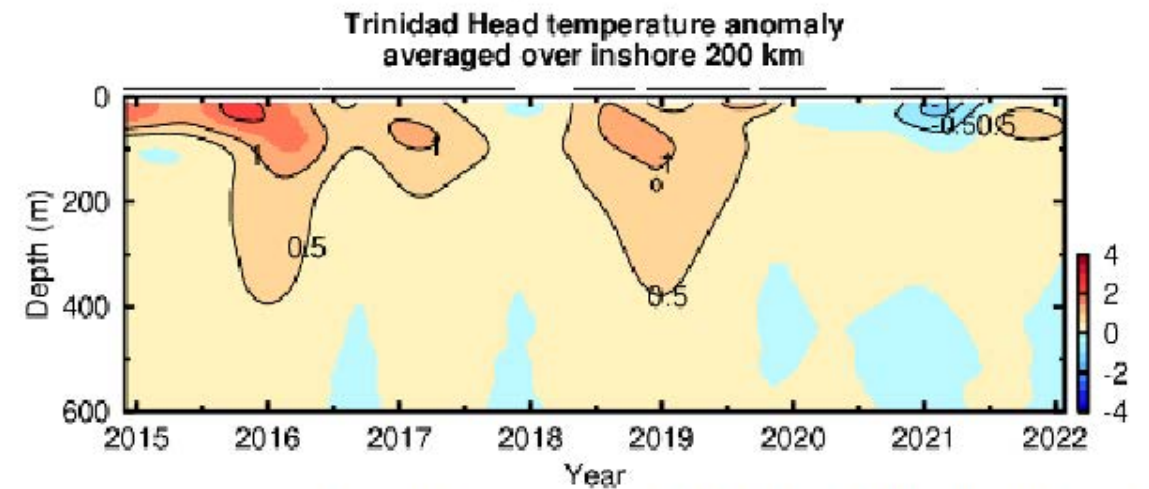
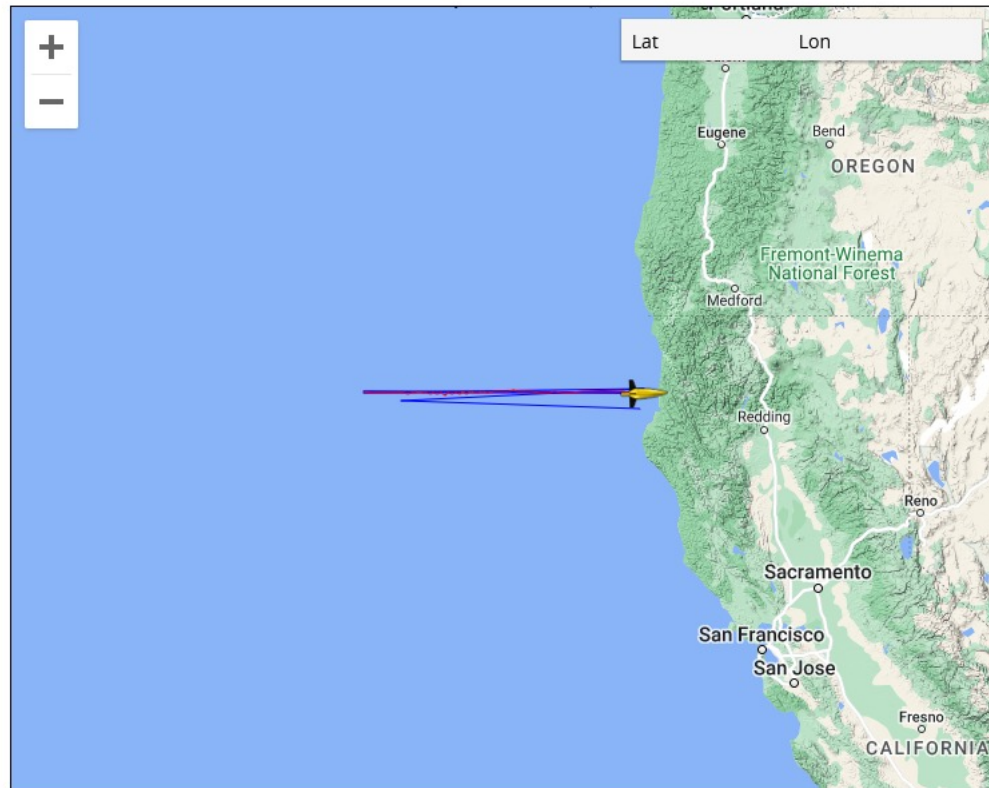
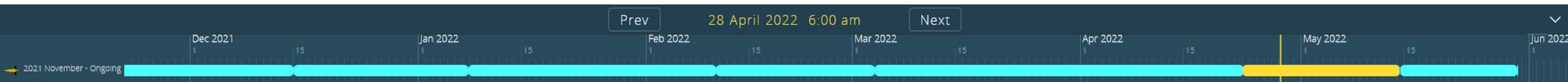


Figure 1: Temperature anomaly from the Trinidad Head, CA ($41^{\circ} 3.5'N$) glider line. Horizontal lines above the panel indicate when the TH-Line glider was in the water.

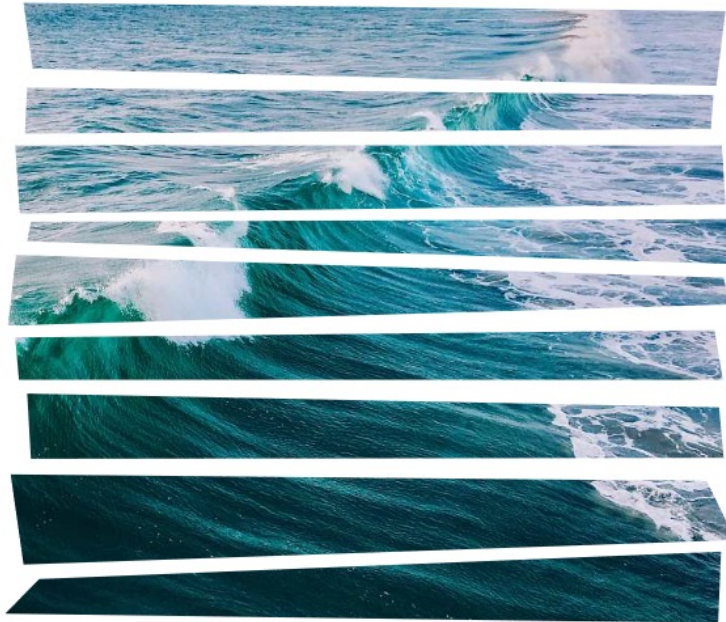
Barth, OSU

Download Data
Glider DAC



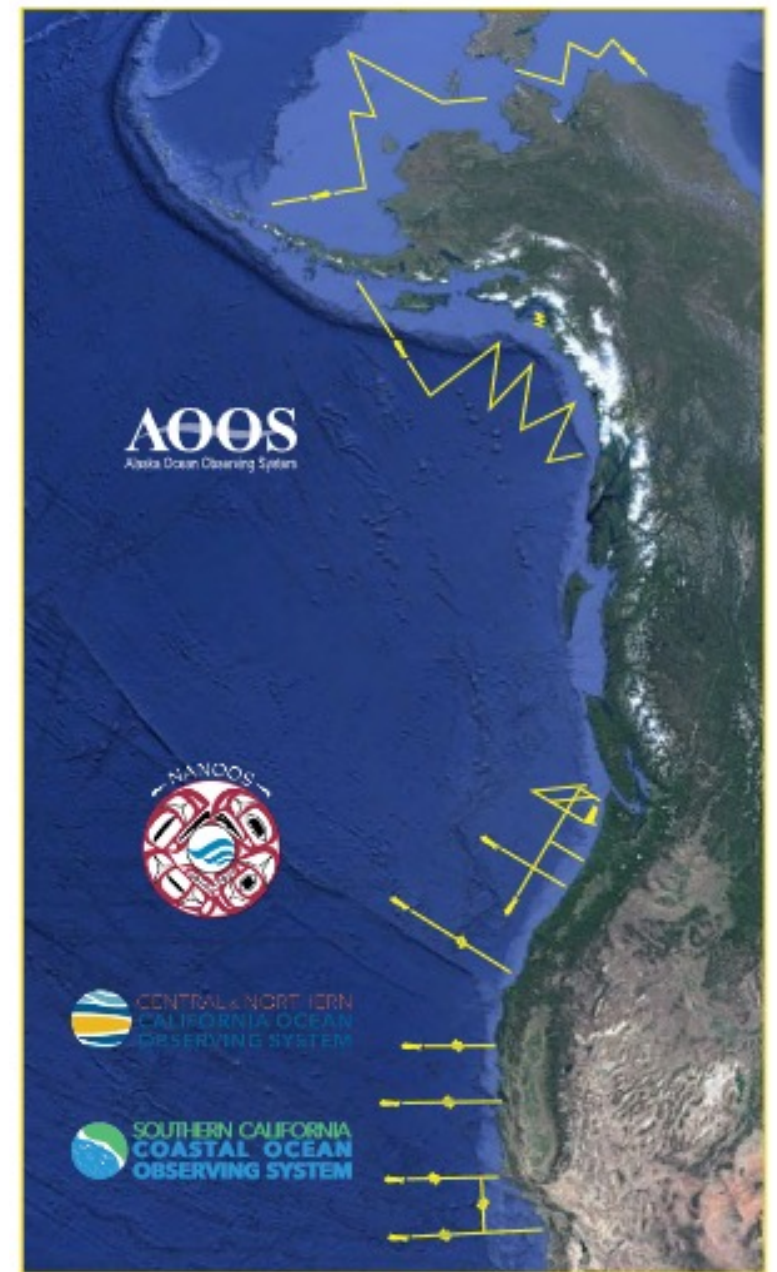
- Detecting the Coastal Climate Signal:
The IOOS Contribution

DETECTING THE COASTAL CLIMATE SIGNAL: THE IOOS CONTRIBUTION



IOOS
ASSOCIATION

JULY 2021



Network of glider tracks along the U.S. West Coast and Alaska from IOOS investments and our partners, including the National Science Foundation and others. Some gliders are optimized to run both offshore and in nearshore waters to monitor conditions that may lead to climate impacts.



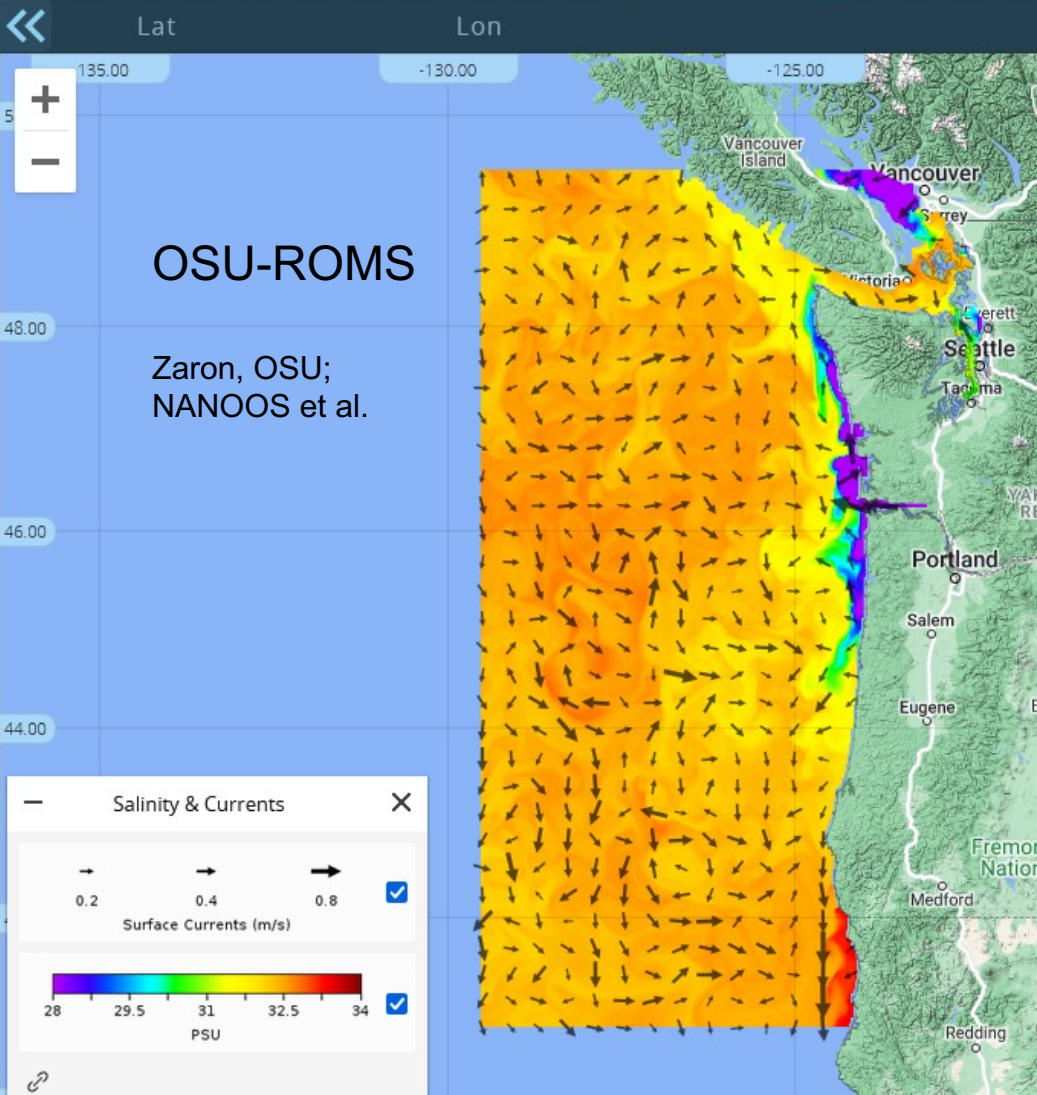
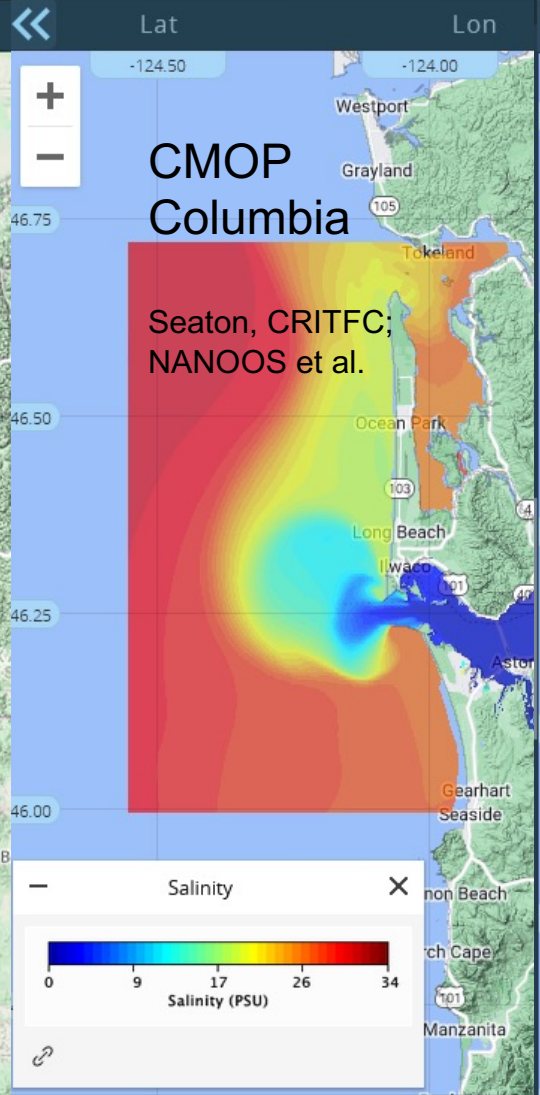
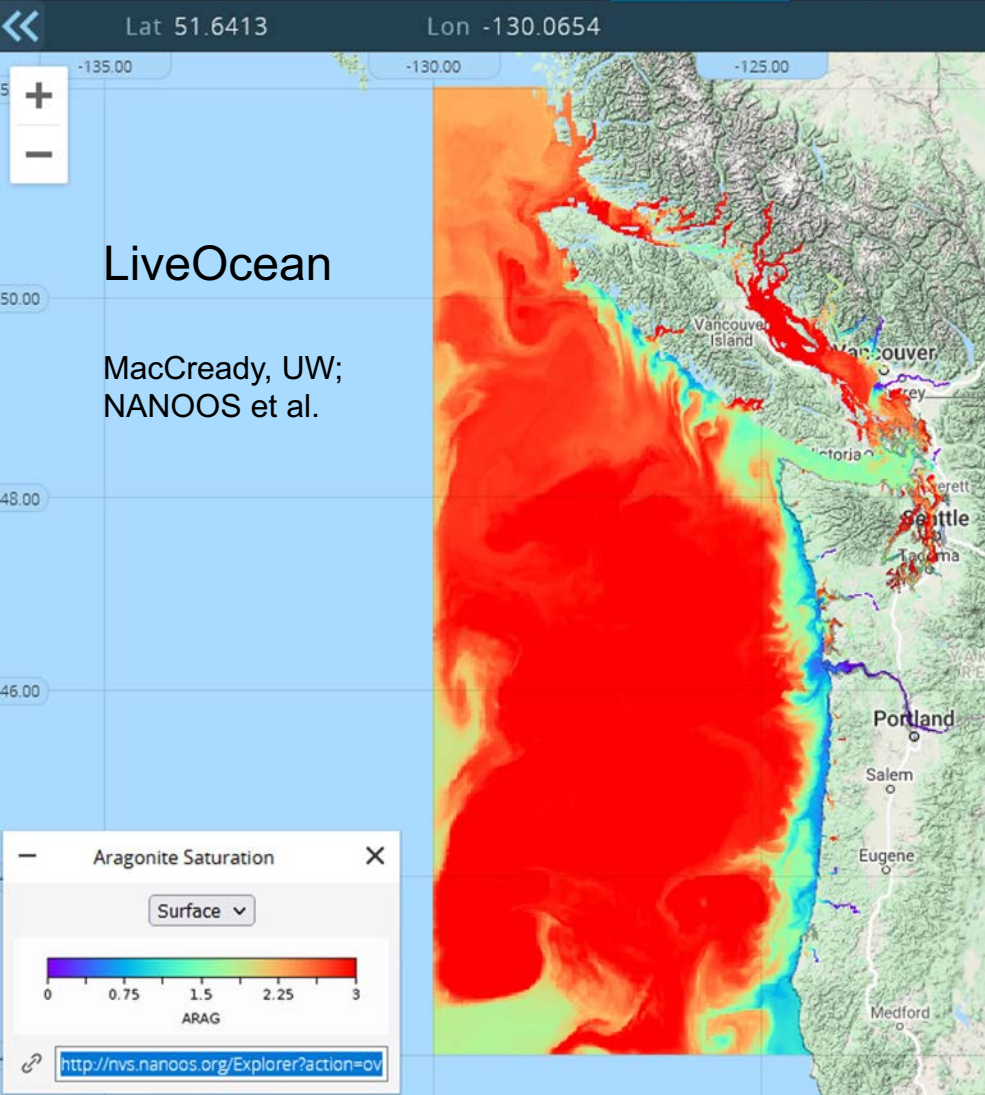
NVS DATA EXPLORER

Map Asset List

NANOOS Supported Models

NVS DATA EXPLORER

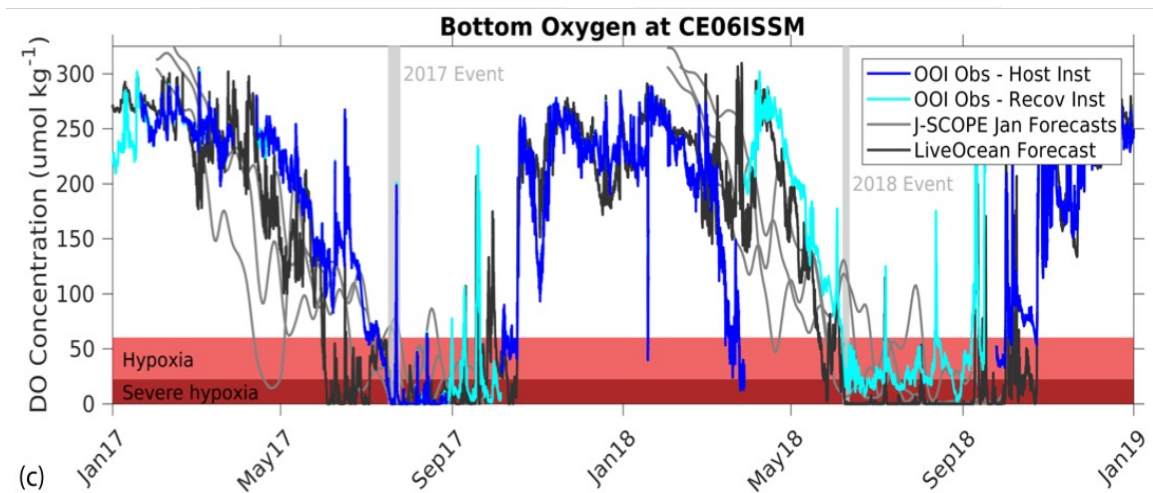
Map Asset List





Seasonal J-SCOPE projections:

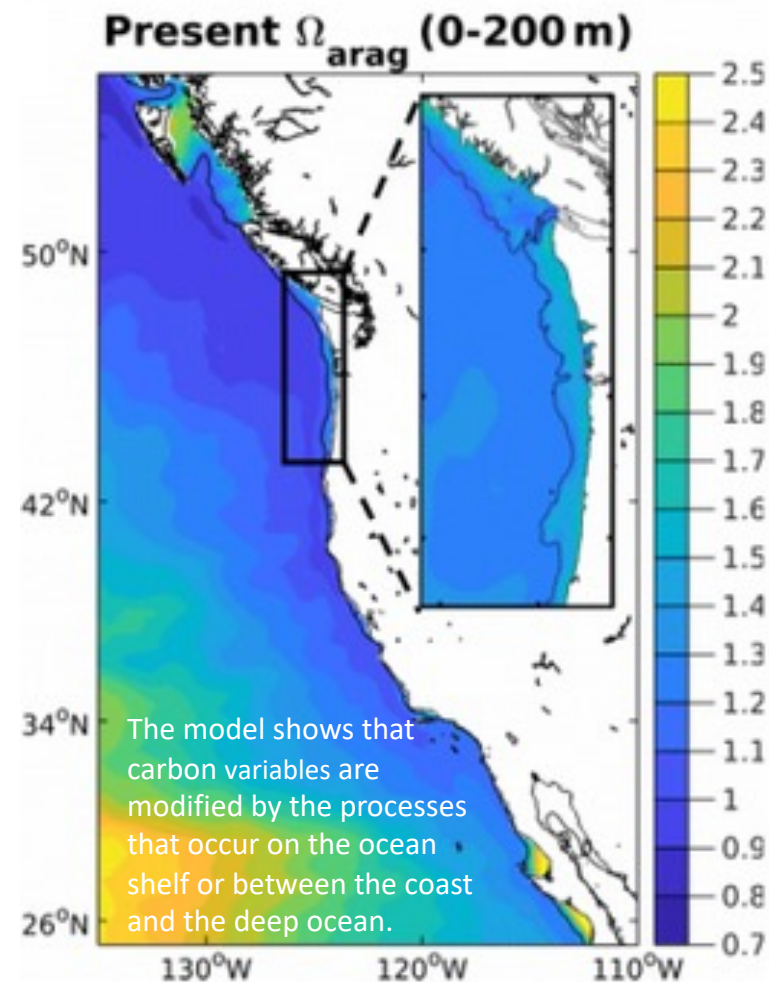
- January forecasts predict the onset of hypoxia ~10 days earlier than observed
- April forecasts predict the onset of hypoxia 1 day later than observed



Siedlecki, U Conn, J-SCOPE; NANOOS

Quinault Indian Nation took management action based on observations and J-SCOPE forecasts to close the 2018 fishery early due to hypoxia.

Down-scaled end of century projections:



Siedlecki et al. 2021. Coastal processes modify projections of some climate-driven stressors in the California Current System. *Biogeosciences*, 18, 2871–2890. <https://doi.org/10.5194/bg-18-2871-2021>

<https://oceanacidification.uw.edu/blog/2021/05/17/california-current-system/>



WA Offshore Surface Mooring

Observations Forecasts Comparator Details History

Data Updated: 6 Dec 2021 12:33 PST Provider: OOI

ATMOSPHERIC

Air Temperature (4.3 m)	11 °C	Download	Full Screen
Baro. Pressure (4.3 m)	1,012.2 mbar	Download	Full Screen
CO2 Air (1.85 m)	420 µatm	Download	Full Screen
Longwave Radiation (4.3 m)	371 W/m²	Download	Full Screen
Relative Humidity (4.3 m)	97 %	Download	Full Screen
Solar Radiation (4.3 m)	113 W/m²	Download	Full Screen
Wind Direction (4.7 m)	216 deg (from)	Download	Full Screen
Wind Speed (4.7 m)	6.5 m/s	Download	Full Screen

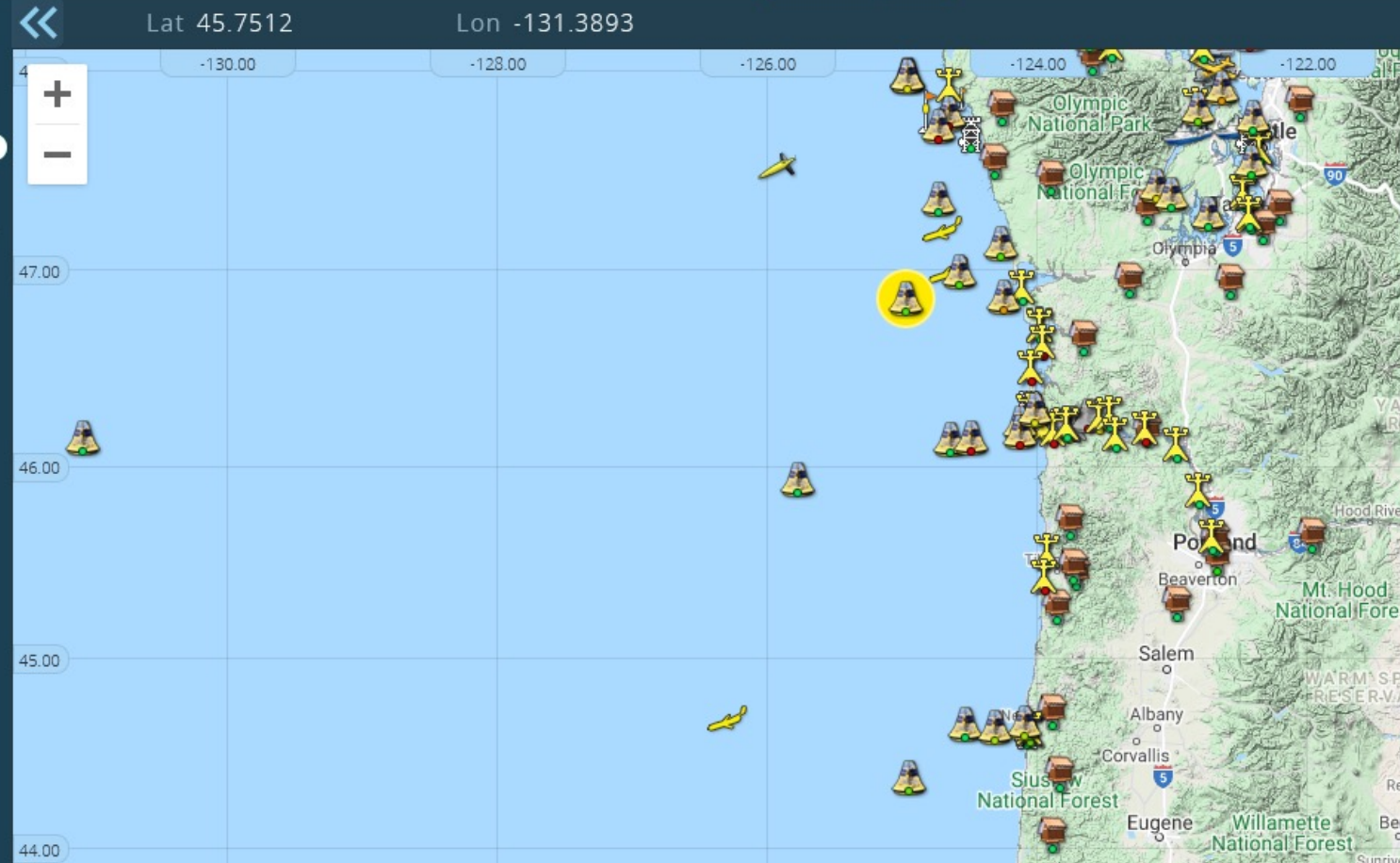
HYDROGRAPHIC

Avg. Wave Period (0 m)	5.8 sec	Download	Full Screen
Chlorophyll (-7 m)	1.2 µg/L	Download	Full Screen
CO2 Water		Download	Full Screen
(-0.7 m)	364 µatm	Download	Full Screen

Link <http://nvs.nanoos.org/Explorer?action=oiw:fixed>



- Layers
- Platforms
- Routes
- Filters
- Legend



WA Offshore Surface Mooring

Observations Forecasts **Comparator** Details History

LiveOcean NAM OSU ROMS WAVEWATCH III

Provider: CMG-UW Data Source: CMG-UW/MSAzure

HYDROGRAPHIC

Nitrate	Download	Wave
Oxygen Concentration	Download	Wave
pH	Download	Wave
Salinity	Download	Wave
Water Temperature	Download	Wave

[Link](#)



Map

Asset List

Terrain Map



Layers



Platforms



Routes



Filters



Legend

Salinity

Water Temperature

HYCOM

Currents

Salinity

Water Temperature

LiveOcean

Aragonite Saturation

Nitrate Concentration

Oxygen Concentration

pH

Phytoplankton

Salinity

Water Temperature

N. Amer. Mesoscale (NAM)

<<

Lat

Lon

48.00

-128.00

-126.00

-124.00

+

-

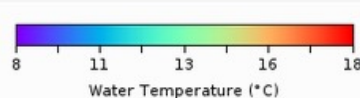
47.00

46.00

-

Water Temperature

Surface ▾



Link

WA Offshore Surface Mooring

Observations Forecasts Comparator Details History

LiveOcean

NAM

OSU ROMS

WAVEWATCH III

Provider: CMG-UW

Data Source: CMG-UW/MSAzure

HYDROGRAPHIC

Nitrate

Oxygen Concentration

pH

Salinity

Water Temperature

Link



6

December

2021

10:34 pm PST

<

>

>>

▼

6 Dec 2021

7 Dec 2021

8 Dec 2021

9 Dec 2021

Water Temperature

Water Temp.

LiveOcean (Model) vs. OOI CE09OSSM (Buoy) - Water Temp.

Water Temp. °C

12.6

12.3

12.0

11.7

11.4

11.1

10.8

10.5

3 Dec 2021 (-3 m)

4 Dec 2021 (-3 m)

5 Dec 2021 (-3 m)

Observation (-1.1 m)

Map

Asset List

Terrain Map

Layers

Platforms

Routes

Filters

Legend

Water Temp. (Climate)

Water Temp. (Anomaly)

Water Temp. (Mean)

NODC Ocean Atlas

Surface Salinity (Climate)

OSU AVISO Climate

Sea Level (Climate)

Sea Level (Anomaly)

OSU MODIS Climate

Chlorophyll (Climate)

Chlorophyll (Anomaly)

Chlorophyll (Mean)

Water Temp. (Climate)

Water Temp. (Anomaly)

Water Temp. (Mean)

<<

Lat

Lon

48.00

-128.00

-126.00

-124.00

+

-

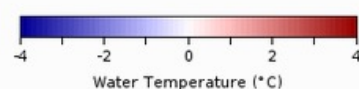
47.00

46.00

-

Water Temp.

X



Link

WA Offshore Surface Mooring

X

Observations

Forecasts

Comparator

Details

History

Data Updated: 6 Dec 2021 12:33 PST

Provider: OOI

ATMOSPHERIC

Air Temperature (4.3 m)	11 °C	Download	View
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CO2 Water		Download	View
(-0.7 m)	364 µatm		

Link



15

November

2021

4:00 pm PST



Water Temp.

Air Temp.

OOI CE09OSSM - Air Temp.

Air Temp. °C

16

14

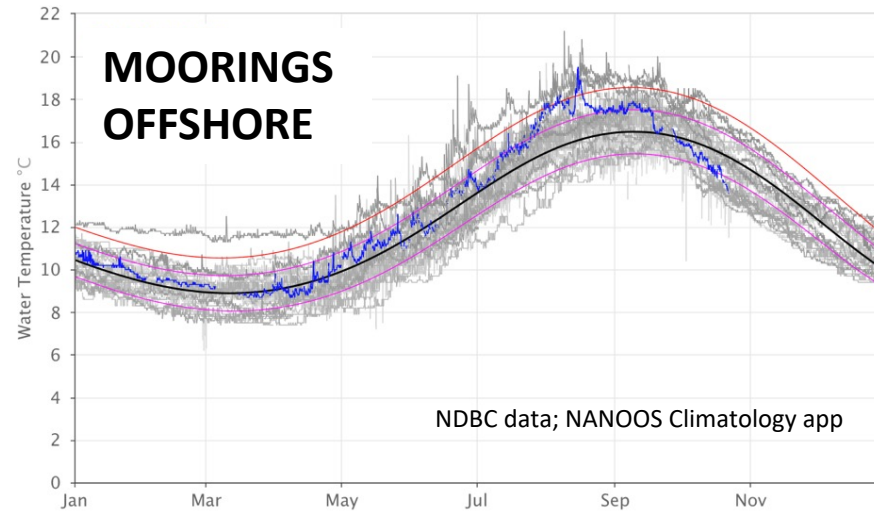
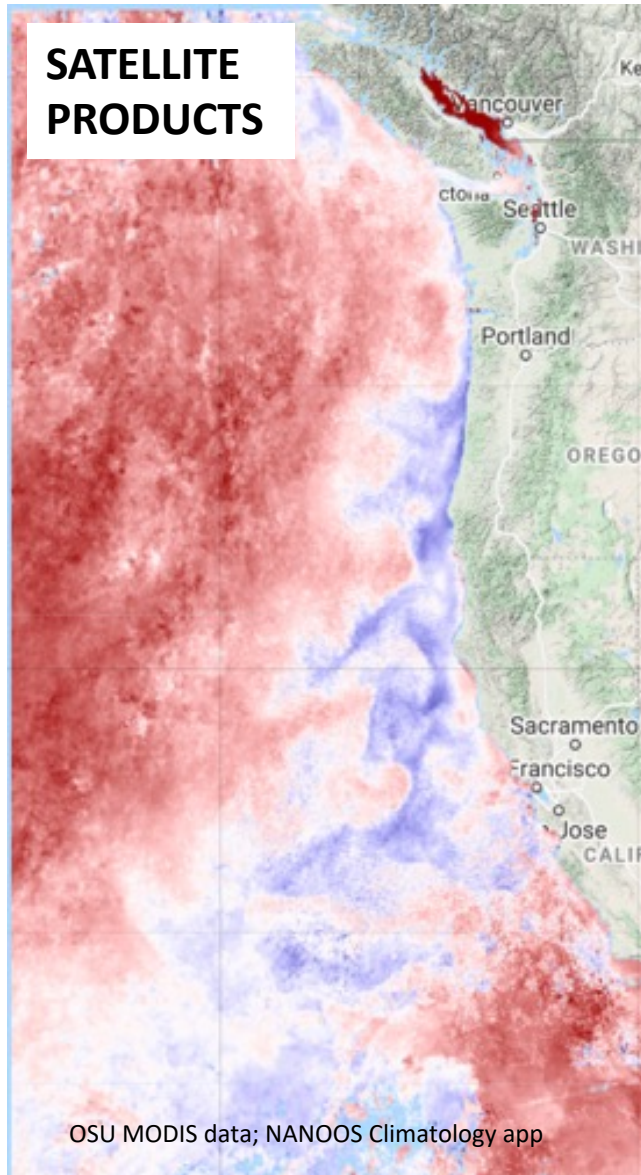
12

10

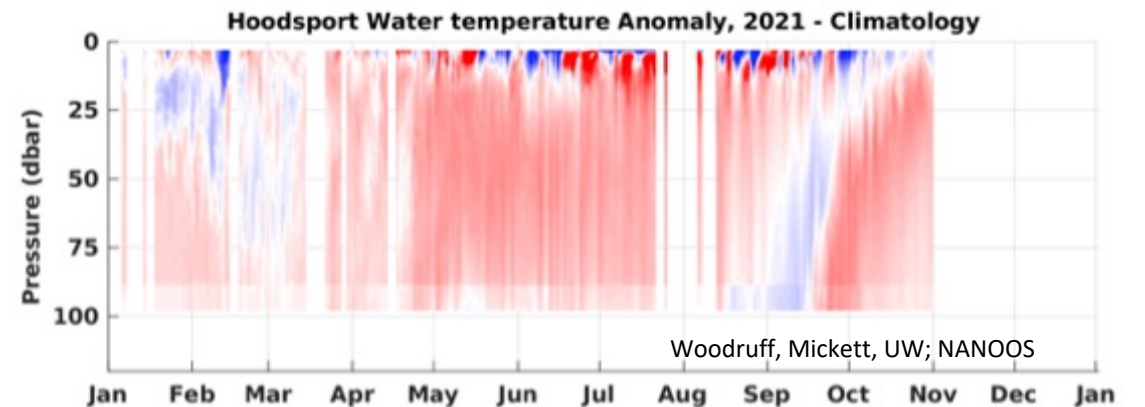
8

6

Marine Heat Waves and the Coasts

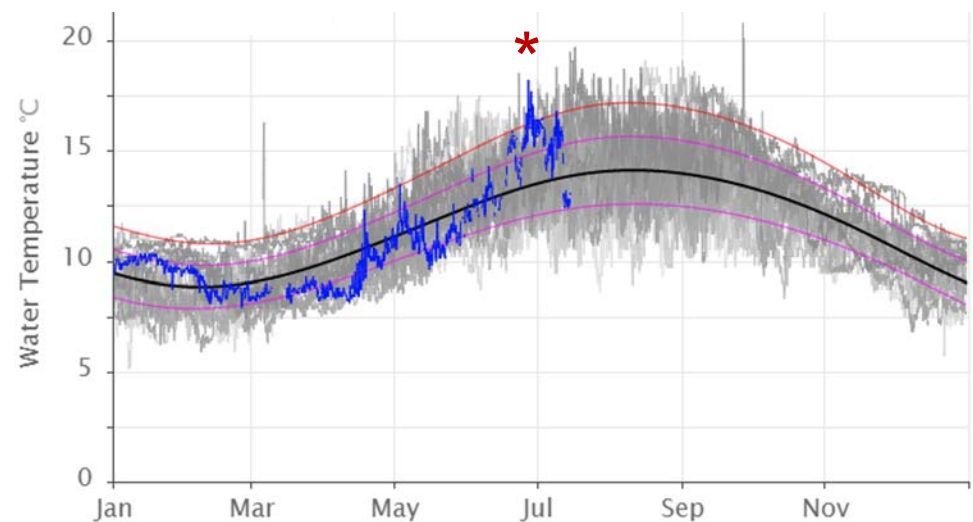


MOORINGS ESTUARINE

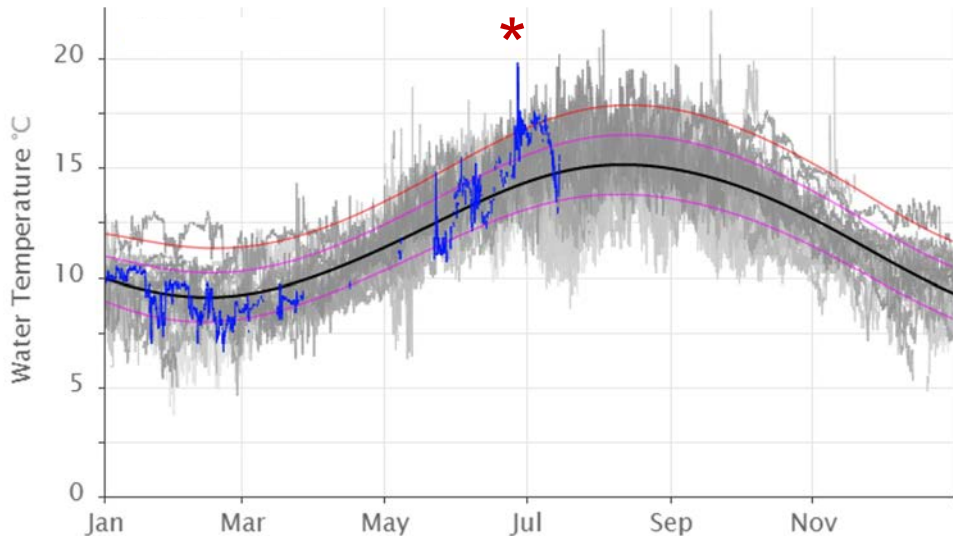


Sea Surface Temperature

NDBC Cape Elizabeth 34 yrs

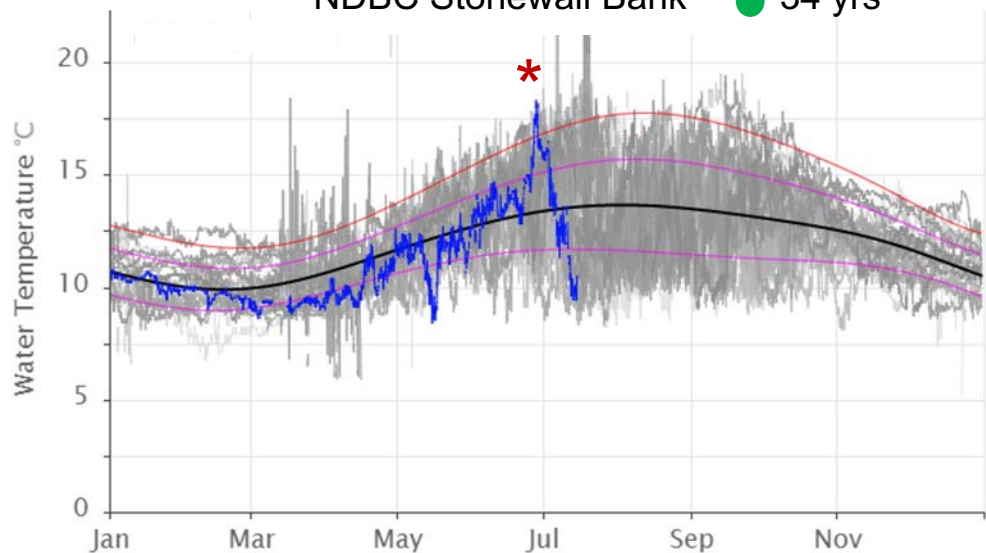


NDBC Columbia River Bar 37 yrs

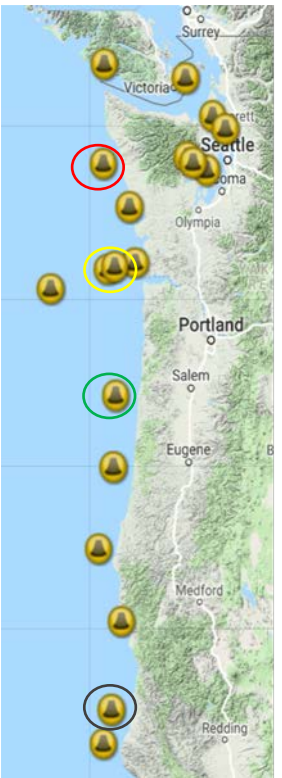
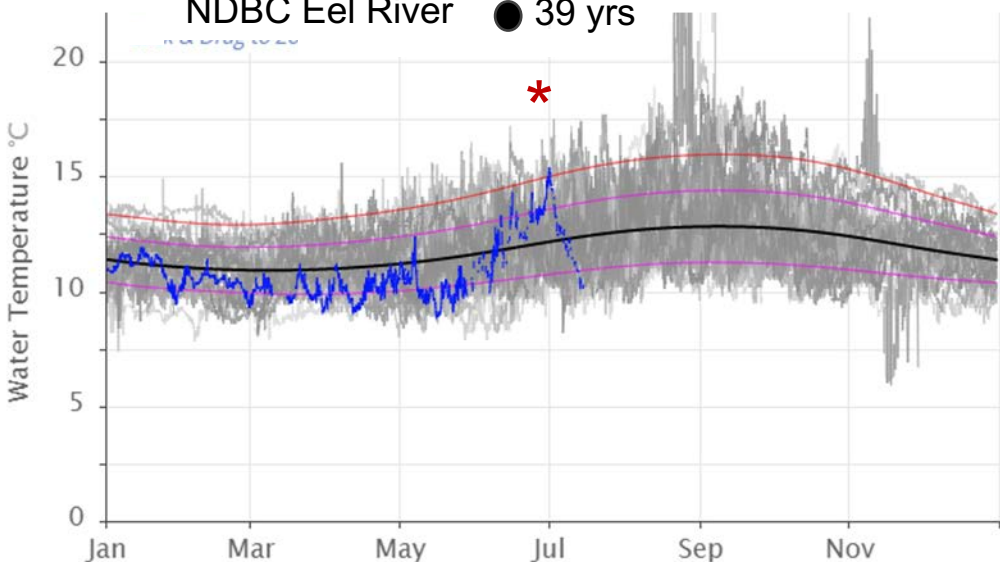


- Seasonal Cycle n=34 Yrs
- 1 STD
- +1 STD
- +2 STD
- 2021

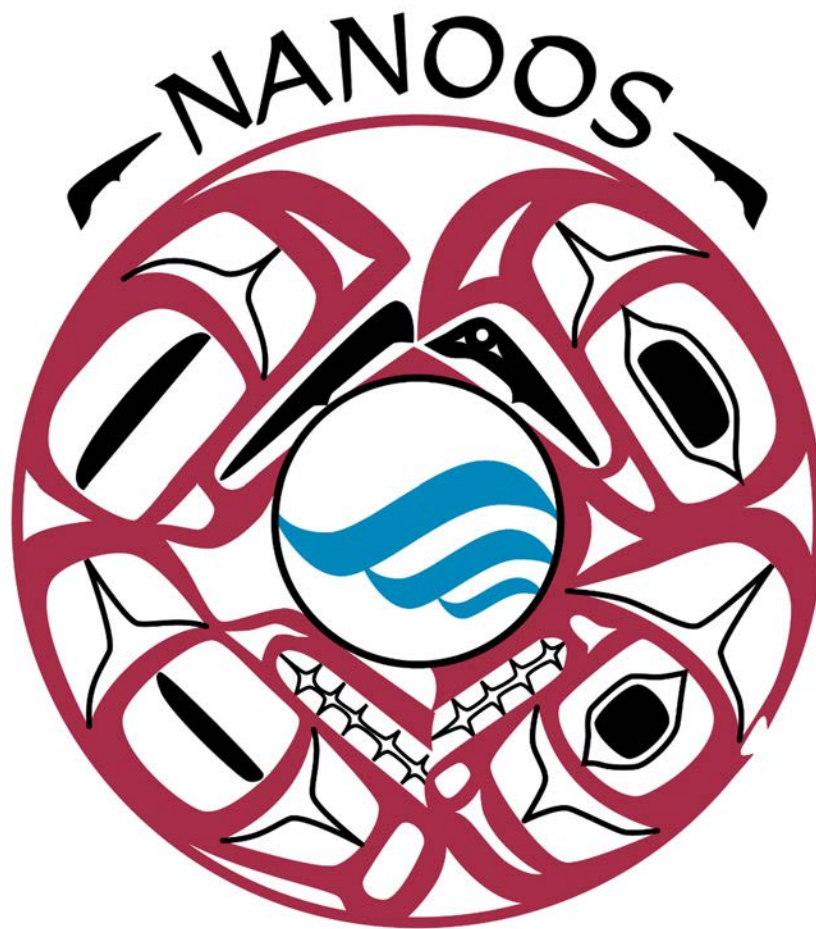
NDBC Stonewall Bank 34 yrs



NDBC Eel River 39 yrs



* PNW heat dome



QUESTIONS ?