Ocean Observatories Initiative Regional Cabled Array

November 12, 2019



Debbie Kelley & RCA Team University of Washington





Deployed M2M Real-Time Monitoring

Profiling Mooring Status

Shallow Profiler Moorings (>40,000 profiles since 2015)

Axial Base: Turned EOM >2700 m cable, 12 ft platform, instrumented science pods; fully operational with significant overlap with Deep Profiler - yahoooooo

Turned stationary platforms and winched science pods at Slope Base and Oregon Offshore; investigating oil pressure drop that impacts science pod, stationary platform fully operational

Deep Profiler Moorings

Axial Base: Turned vehicle; fully operational for ~17 months transiting 2 times/day

Slope Base: Vehicle transiting 2 x day full depth range, but not communicating; Oregon Offshore powered down to use port for Shallow Profiler Mooring

Axial Base Deep Profiler August-October 2019

Graphs by R. Scott, recent UW B.Sc. Oceanography & VISIONS18 & 19 student: Developed Jupyter notebook for Deep and Shallow Profiler Data

Axial Base – delineating fine scale structure at depth Deep Profiler August-October 2019

Graphs by R. Scott, recent UW B.Sc. Oceanography & VISIONS18 & 19 student: Developed Jupyter notebook for Deep and Shallow Profiler Data

UW Regional Cabled Array Engagement

- Community Webinar Interaction with PI's for Proposals and follow-on awards
- Conferences/Workshops Talks
- 2019 O&M Cruise: Externally Funded Instruments
- Educational Efforts
- PY2 Engagement Activities

UW Regional Cabled Array Engagement

- Community Webinar (Will reschedule for early January): Paired Science and Engineer lead for each PI inquiry
- Significant interactions (2018-2019) by the UW RCA team for NSF, ONR, International and NASA proposals and awards

- Review of infrastructure and architecture overview
- Secondary Node Overview
- Interface summary and details (e.g power and communications, cables, connectors)
- Instrument Integration and testing
- Lessons learned
 - UW Facilities and Support

Regional Cabled Arrav PI Proposal Process

Cabled Array Integration Image: Complete Instrument Integration Planning Form with MIO Integration Team Image: Complete Instrument Integration Planning Form with MIO Integration Team Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO Integration Team Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO Integration Team Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO Integration Team Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO Integration Team Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument Testing & Integration Planning Form with MIO facility Image: Complete Instrument T	Cab	led Array New Instrument Integration Process	
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Image: Contract Control of Control		Å	Maturity of Instrument (e.g. commercial, prototype, concept)
Operation Instrument Testing & Integration at MIO facility Image: Second Sec		*	Estimated Deployment Readiness Date Summer 2019
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- Typically significant followon engagement with Pl's & their engineers
- Subcontract for all proposals with scope of work, deliverables, budget, justification etc
- RCA Technical Feasibility/ Cost Letter
 - Intense testing, integration, cruise planning

Regional Cabled Array External PI Proposals PY1 OOI2.0

- Dealt with 16 proposals/awards
- Four included existing awards (NASA, ONR, Germany, NSF) testing, integration, field programs
- Four new awards were funded (1 EAGER)
- Three not funded
- Three pending (1 Early Career) 2 on ship schedule
- Two preproposals (IODP) with cabled corked observatories – Axial, Cascadia Margin-Slope VBase, two in progress, one add on small field program

Regional Cabled Array Instrument Awards By Source

RCA Conferences/Workshops/Talks

- Kelley gave 10 presentations (e.g. Rutgers Ocean Data Lab, Ocean Hackweek, Universities-Colleges, Local Communities, West Sound STEM, NASA workshop)
 - 10 other presentations by team (e.g. iMove workshop Norway; OceanObs19; Earthcube etc); Oceans19 Plenary

Kelley Fall AGU 2019 PY2

- DESSC Early Career Workshop Keynote Speaker
- Invited Speaker "Advances in Seafloor Instrumentation"
- Invited Speaker Union Session "100 Years of Technological Advances in Earth and Space" Sciences [The Changing Ocean: 100 Years of Oceanographic Sensing]
- Kelley-Chadwick Chair/Co-Chair "Advancements in understanding Seafloor Volcanism and Life: Axial Seamount a Wired Submarine Volcano Observatory

2019 O&M: Cruise Externally-funded Instruments

Bemis (Rutgers) Flow imaging So Wilcock (UW) A-O-A self calibrat	nar (COVIS) & 2 thermistor arrays ing pressure sensor	NSF
Chadwick (NOAA-OSU) 1 CTD - 2	2 additional in 2020	INJI -
Zumberg & Sasagawa (SIO-UCSD Wilcock (UW) Flipping tilt meter) Self calibrating pressure sensor	Already on the cable
Breedlove (Creare) Digital Still Ca Reimers (OSU) & Girguis (Harvar	amera d) Benthic Observer Platform	ONR
Borhmann & Marcon (MARUM- camera, and CTD	Germany) Overview sonar, quantificat	tion sonar, 4K Germany

MARUM: Quantifying Gas Emissions At Southern Hydrate Ridge

Multibeam sonar, 700 m range, every 2 hrs for ~ 12 minutes

Provides unprecedented 360° imaging of all methane plumes issuing from SHR. First flux measurements.

2020 O&M: Cruise Externally-funded Instruments					
Caldera following eruptions (1 day ship-ROV time)	NSF				
Zumberg & Sasagawa (SIO-UCSD) Self calibrating pressure sensor – will request an extension					
Two others pending; on 2020 ship schedule					
Breedlove (Creare) Vent Energy Extraction Platform (1)					
Reimers (OSU) & Girguis (Harvard) Benthic Observer Platform – recovery (1)					
Borhmann & Marcon (MARUM-Germany) Overview sonar turn, quantification Germany sonar turn, 4K camera leave in place and CTD recover (1)					
Sobron (SETI) and 9 others PI's – INVADER (2)	NASA				
	-				

NASA Exobiology: P. Sobron (SETI Institute) InVADER

Ir. Situ Analyses Divebot for Exobiology Research (4-5 year award); 9 Co-PI's

Design, build and implement ~ 4.6 m tall platform with three raman laser systems, laser line scanner, and imaging cameras for real-time visualization to:

InVADER Target 2020,2021, 2022

- Validate strategies and adaptive missions, and signatures for life in extreme environments (on other watery planets)
- Hydrothermal fluid and rock sampling (development of ROV rock drill), fluid gas and chemical analyses, microbial genomic characterization, extensive site characterization, machine learning and creation of "virtual" world
- Significant outreach component in collaboration with Citrus College, JPL and UW – exploring significant telepresence option, kick off community & JPL event in LA January (Kelley keynote speaker); hired an engagement team member.

RCA-OOI-UW Educational Efforts

VISIONS at-sea experiential learning program:

>160 undergraduate and graduate students have participated; 13 on VISIONS'19; diverse population – socioeconomic, ethnic, and educational (i.e. numerous first generation; K12 schools of 130 students) backgrounds.

- 💿 This years projects include
 - Computer Science Student Creating Python code for 5 years of temperature for climatology investigations (code will be used for other measurements)
 - Oceanography student: Processing EM122 bathymetry and bubble plume data for major new discovery of > 1 km long seep site associated with major strike-slip fault on Cascadia Margin - several new gas emission sites

-Ocean & Geology Students – Engagement video re work, cable and extreme environments

PY1: 4 VISIONS students working with RCA team all year, participated on the cruise

Undergraduate-Generated Biology Catalogue

Led by K. Bigham – now Ph.D program - New Zealand, Wellington

Coastal Biology Cataloging the Inhabitants of Coastal Environments Description

Biology at Axial Seamount Axial Seamount is the most volcanically active deep-sea volcano on the Juan de Fuca spreading ridge having erupted in 1998, 2011, and again in 2015. It also hosts numerous vigorously venting hydrothermal vent fields.

Read More +

More Videos

Regional Cabled Array PY2 Engagement

- Extensive planning with PI's regarding 5 externally-funded field programs next summer on RCA cruise – 2 others on ship schedule pending
- Community RCA Webinar January 2020, Fall AGU and Ocean Sciences
- NASA significant engagement effort re InVADER exobiology program including Citrus College; Kelley keynote at kickoff event in January LA 2020; exploring high end telepresence option
- RCA data continue to be incorporated in UW Tacoma and Seattle Ocean 100 classrooms reaching >>100 students: NSF education proposal in process
- Several local talks scheduled community college, (ORCA Ocean Research College Academy, Walla Walla College, AGU 2019)
- West Sound STEM Network Executive Committee; >14 School Districts in Washington, beginning partnership with Bremerton Navy Shipyard – in situ sensors in Puget Sound

Regional Cabled Array PY2 Engagement

- Formalize collaboration with UW-RCA, Grays Harbor College, and Quinault Indian school (Taholah)
- Continue mentoring of VISIONS19 students symposium December 2019 and senior thesis projects Spring 2020
- VISIONS'20 Applications Feb 2020 anticipate ~25 students (Queens College NY and Citrus College included)

- Continue planning of NE Pacific OOIFB-RCA-Endurance Community Workshop
- Continue expansion of Interactive Oceans and data portal educational tools and extensive image/content gallery and community Python tools
- Continue/expand collaboration with P. McCready and LiveOceans re RCA data

Interactiveoceans Website and Data Portal

Jupyter Notebooks

Interactive Oceans Website and Data Portal

Jupyter notebooks [satellite, shallow and deep profiler comparison e.g chlrophyll, citizen science – Megaptera game [humpback whale] calls etc

PY2 Emerging LiveOcean and RCA Collaboration

PY2 will work with Parker to get OOI data for testing of model output

McCready excited especially to bring in data from full ocean depth deep water moorings off Cascadia Margin as few measurements exist past the margin toe

May help inform OOI observations

Parker McCready, UW School of Oceanography

- Provides three dimensional output with 72 hour forecasts every day; Regional Ocean Modeling System with horizontal resolution of 500 m in Salish Sea, 1500 m offshore.
- Open boundaries in pacific come from HYCOM Navy run global ocean model
- Data from NOAA, NANOOS, 45 rivers, Washington Department of Ecology etc
- Multiple stake holders e.g. predictions for oil spills, harmful algal blooms, hypoxia forecasts, WA ocean acidification Center, NANOOS

LiveOcean Output at 200 m Slope Base Strong currents from the east at 200 m

Comparison of LiveOcean Output at 200 m

